

Observing the Communication Environment

Name: _____ Date: _____

Communication Partner: _____ Observer: _____

Activity: _____ Total Time (min): _____

General Description of Activity/Communication Environment:

Communication Partner Behaviors: If there is a leader or instructor for the activity, rate that individual. If the activity is more of a general conversation, rate some or all of the other partners. Rate the observed communication behaviors as:

O = often S = sometimes R = rarely	<input type="checkbox"/> Provides pause time	<input type="checkbox"/> Reinforces all communicative attempts
	<input type="checkbox"/> Offers choices	<input type="checkbox"/> Simplifies vocabulary and sentence structure
	<input type="checkbox"/> Asks open-ended questions	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____
	<input type="checkbox"/> Models use of AAC supports	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Asks questions requiring short responses	

Communication Functions: Tally the number of occurrences of the different communication functions observed for all involved.

	Other Communicaton Partners	Target Individual
Requesting		
Gaining Attention		
Rejecting/Protesting		
Commenting		
Asking Questions		
Answering		
Sharing Information		
Story Telling		
Social Etiquette		

Observing the Communication Environment (con't)

Comparison of Communicative Functions: Is the target individual able to communicate the same communication functions as others in the environment? (CIRCLE ONE)

NEVER	RARELY	SOMETIMES	OFTEN	ALWAYS
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Additional comments:

Comparison of Messages: Write down examples of messages (including gestures, drawings, etc.) communicated during the activity.

Other Communication Partners	Target Individual

Communication Support: Mark any supports that helped the target individual communicate more successfully during the activity.

- Providing wait time
- Providing a model
- Co-construction (e.g. working together to establish meaning)
- Providing opportunities for active participation
- Providing a cue (describe) _____
- Other (specify) _____

Observing the Communication Environment (con't)

Success of Communication: How adequate were the target individual's methods of communication during activity? (*CIRCLE ONE*)

NOT ADEQUATE

RARELY SOMETIMES

MOSTLY

ALWAYS

Additional Information (e.g. others didn't understand sign or voice output; output not functional for quick responses, necessary vocabulary not available, etc.):

Possible Changes: Identify any changes that need to be made to support more successful communication.

Environment	Communication System

Skills to Teach: Identify skills that would help the target individual to be more successful.

Language Skills	Communication Partner Skills
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Don't interrupt or try to guess<input type="checkbox"/> Provide wait time<input type="checkbox"/> Ask questions to expand on my messages<input type="checkbox"/> Co-construct a message with me<input type="checkbox"/> Provide opportunities for active participation<input type="checkbox"/> Help me find the right communication tool<input type="checkbox"/> Help me find the right communication tool<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____

Adapted from Chalk Talk (1996) by D. Culp & J. Effinger